
CTools

Release 0.2.0

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Welcome! This is the documentation for CTools 0.2.0, last updated Fri Aug 14 2020.

INSTALL

Install and update using *pip*

```
pip install -U ctools
```


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2.1 API

2.1.1 Functions

`ctools.strhash(s, method='fnv1a', /)`
Hash str with consistent value.

Parameters

s [`str`] The string to hash.

method [{`'fnv1a'`, `'fnv1'`, `'djb2'`, `'murmur'`}, `optional`] Choice in method, default first when optional.

Returns

`int` hash number

Raises

`ValueError` If method not supported.

`ctools.jump_consistent_hash(key, num_buckets, /)`
Generate a number in the range [0, num_buckets).

Parameters

key [`int`] The key to hash.

num_buckets [`int`] Number of buckets to use.

Returns

`int` hash number.

`ctools.int8_to_datetime(date_integer, /)`
Convert integer like 20180101 to `datetime.datetime(2018, 1, 1)`.

Parameters

date_integer [`int`] The string to hash.

Returns

`datetime.datetime` parsed datetime

Examples

```
>>> import ctools
>>> ctools.int8_to_datetime(20010101)
datetime.datetime(2001, 1, 1, 0, 0)
```

2.1.2 Classes

class `ctools.CacheMap` (*capacity=None*)
A fast LFU (least frequently used) mapping.

Parameters

capacity [`int`, optional] Max size of cache, default is `C_INT32_MAX`.

Examples

```
>>> import ctools
>>> cache = ctools.CacheMap(1)
>>> cache['foo'] = 'bar'
>>> cache['foo']
'bar'
>>> cache['bar'] = 'foo'
>>> 'foo' in cache
False
```

clear()

Clean cache.

evict()

Evict a item. raise error if no item in cache.

get (*key, default=None*)

Get item from cache.

hit_info()

Return capacity, hits, and misses count.

items()

Iter keys and values.

keys()

Iter keys.

next_evict_key()

Return the most unused key.

pop (*key, default=None, /*)

Pop an item from cache, if key not exists return default.

popitem()

Remove and return some (key, value) pair as a 2-tuple; but raise `KeyError` if mapping is empty.

set_capacity (*capacity, /*)

Reset capacity of cache.

setdefault (*key, default=None, /*)

Get item in cache, if key not exists, set default to cache and return it.

setnx (*key*, *fn=None*)

Like setdefault but accept a callable.

Parameters

key [*object*] Hash key.

fn [*typing.Callable*[[*typing.Any*], *typing.Any*], *optional*] It's a callable that accept key as only one argument, called when key not exists.

Returns

object The found value or what setnx return.

update (*map*, /)

Update item to cache. Unlike dict.update, only accept a dict object.

values ()

Iter values.

class `ctools.TTLCache` (*ttl=None*)

A mapping that keys expire and unreachable after `ttl` seconds.

Parameters

ttl [*int*, *optional*] Key will expire after this many seconds, default is 60 (1 minute).

Examples

```
>>> import ctools
>>> import time
>>> cache = ctools.TTLCache(5)
>>> cache['foo'] = 'bar'
>>> cache['foo']
'bar'
>>> time.sleep(5)
>>> 'foo' in cache
False
```

clear ()

Clear cache.

get (*key*, *default=None*, /)

Get item from cache.

get_default_ttl ()

Return default ttl.

items ()

Iter items.

keys ()

Iter keys.

pop (*key*, *default=None*)

Pop item from cache.

popitem ()

Remove and return some (key, value) pair as a 2-tuple; but raise `KeyError` if mapping is empty.

set_default_ttl (*ttl*, /)

Reset default ttl.

Parameters

ttl [*int*] Expire seconds.

Notes

Exist keys won't change their expire.

setdefault (*key*, *default=None*, /)

Get item in cache, if key not exists, set default to cache and return it.

setnx (*key*, *fn=None*)

Like setdefault but accept a callable.

Parameters

key [*object*] Hash key.

fn [*typing.Callable*[[*typing.Any*], *typing.Any*], *optional*] It's a callable that accept key as only one argument, called when key not exists.

Returns

object The found value or what setnx return.

update (*mp*, ***kwargs*)

Update item to cache. Unlike dict.update, only accept a dict object.

values ()

Iter values.

class `ctools.Channel` (*size=None*, /)

A channel support sending and safe consuming.

Parameters

size [*int*, *optional*] The max size of channel, default to C MAX_INT32.

Examples

```
>>> import ctools
>>> ch = ctools.Channel(1)
>>> ch.send('foo')
True
>>> ch.send('bar')
False
>>> ch.recv()
('foo', True)
>>> ch.recv()
(None, False)
```

clear ()

Clear channel.

close (*send=True*, *recv=True*)

Close channel.

recv ()

Receive an object from channel.

Returns

- o Object that received. Return None if no items in channel.

ok [bool] Return False if no items in channel else True.

Raises

IndexError If the channel is closing for receive.

recvable ()

Return channel is available to receive.

safe_consume (fn, /)

Safe consume with a callable.

Parameters

fn [typing.Callable[[typing.Any], bool]] The *fn* receive an item as only one argument and must return True on success, False on fail.

Returns

bool Return True if consume success, and False on fail. Return False if no item in the channel.

send (obj, /)

Send an object to channel.

Returns

bool Return True if send success else False

Raises

IndexError If the channel is closing for sending.

sendable ()

Return channel is available to send.

size ()

Return the size of channel.

class ctools.**SortedMap** (cmp=None, /)

A sorted map base on red-black tree.

New in version 0.2.0.

Parameters

cmp [typing.Callable[[typing.Any], int], optional] A optional callable receive two keys, that

return negative integer if $k1 < k2$,

return positive integer if $k1 > k2$,

return 0 if $k1 == k2$.

It's every similar to standard C library qsort comparator.

Examples

```
>>> import ctools
>>> foo = ctools.SortedMap()
>>> foo[1] = 1
>>> foo[2] = 2
>>> foo[1]
1
>>> foo.max()
(2, 2)
>>> foo.min()
(1, 1)
>>> foo.keys()
[1, 2]
>>> foo.popitem()
(1, 1)
```

clear()

Clear mapping.

get (*key*, *default=None*)

Return value if find else default.

items()

Iterate items in order of keys.

keys()

Iterate sorted keys.

max()

Return maximum (key, value) pair as a 2-tuple; but raise `KeyError` if mapping is empty.

min()

Return minimum (key, value) pair as a 2-tuple; but raise `KeyError` if mapping is empty.

pop (*key*, *default=None*)

Pop an item, if key not exists, return default.

popitem()

Remove and return some (key, value) pair as a 2-tuple; but raise `KeyError` if mapping is empty. Ensure key is the smallest in the mapping.

setdefault (*key*, *default=None*)

Return value if find else default and put default to mapping.

setnx (*key*, *fn=None*)

Like `setdefault` but accept a callable.

Parameters

key [`object`] Hash key.

fn [`typing.Callable`[[`typing.Any`], `typing.Any`], optional] It's a callable that accept key as only one argument, called when key not exists.

Returns

object The found value or what `setnx` return.

update (*mp*, ***kwargs*)

Like `dict.update`, but only accept dict.

values()

Iterate over values in order of keys.

2.2 Changelog

2.2.1 0.2.0

New Feature

- New class *SortedMap*. A sorted map base on red-black tree.

Changes

- *CacheMap* and *TTLCache* now support all of MutableMapping methods.
- *CacheMap.setnx()* and *TTLCache.setnx()* must accept key as their only one argument.
- *CacheMap* default size is setting to MAX_INT32.
- *Channel* default size is setting to MAX_INT32.
- *TTLCache* default ttl is setting to 1 minute.

2.2.2 0.1.0

New Feature

- New class *CacheMap*, it's a lfu cache behaving much like dict.
- New class *TTLCache*, a cache mapping storing items for a certain time.
- *strhash()* now add a method argument which supported fnv1a(default), fnv1, djb2 and murmur algorithms.

2.2.3 0.0.4

Improve

- Decrease *strhash()* collisions, but note that we will get different hash value in this version compare with old version.

2.2.4 0.0.3

- First release.

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